# Message Text

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**ACTION IO-14** 

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-19 AF-10 AID-20 ARA-16 CIAE-00 DODE-00

EB-11 EA-11 EUR-25 PM-07 H-03 INR-10 L-03 LAB-06

NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-07 OIC-04 PA-04 RSC-01 DRC-01

SPC-03 SS-20 USIA-15 PRS-01 ISO-00 /222 W

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P 230105Z MAR 74

FM USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 3207

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PRETORIA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LAGOS

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

AMEMBASSY BANGKOK

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UNSUMMARY

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: OGEN

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SUBJ: USUN DAILY CLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 54

#### SPECIAL GA --

SUBGROUP OF 30-MAN WORKING GROUP OF GROUP OF 77 HAS BEEN CONSIDERING DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES (ESSENTIALLY YUGOSLAV DRAFT), MOST DIFFICULT PARTS OF WHICH APPEAR TO BE IN PARA 4(E), PARTICULARLY REFERENCES TO PERMANENT SOVEREIGNTY OVER NATURAL RESOURCES, ASSISTANCE TO "LIBERATED AREAS" AND LDC COOPERATION. MEMBERS OF SUBGROUP ARE ARGENTINA, MEXICO, ALGERIA, SENEGAL, PHILIPPINES AND INDIA, PRESIDED OVER BY IRANIAN WITH YUGOSLAV RAPPORTEUR, BUT REPORTEDLY GROUP IS OPEN-ENDED AND ORDINARILY ATTENDED BY REPS OF 20 TO 30 COUNTRIES. IN ANTICIPATION SUBGROUP WILL COMPLETE BULK OF ITS WORK DURING WEEK OF MARCH 25, IRANIANS CALLED SECOND SESSION OF INTER-GROUP CONSULTATIONS FOR MARCH 29. (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTELS 962, 965)

BEGIN UNCLASSIFIED BLAGOJEVIC, YUGOSLAV TANJUG CORRES-PONDENT, WHO SOUGHT US VIEWS ON SPECIAL GA, TOLD AMB SCHAUFELE HE IS PLANNING TO DO ARTICLE ON VIEWPOINTS OF MAJOR GROUPS OF COUNTRIES. (OURTEL 976) END UNCLASSIFIED

## OAU KAMPALA SESSION --

OAU OBSERVER OUATTARA INFORMED KATZEN FULL APPROVAL GIVEN TO HOLD OAU SESSION IN KAMPALA APRIL 1-4; HOWEVER, OTHERS INDICATED ONLY 22 AFFIRMATIVE REPLIES RECEIVED, ONE SOURCE COMMENTING VENUE QUESTION "EMBARRASSING ONE FOR MANY AFRICANS." (LIMITED OFFICIAL USE -- OURTEL 972)

### WORLD POPULATION PLAN OF ACTION --

BASED ON PROCEEDINGS AND CORRIDOR TALK AT RECENTLY COMPLETED SPECIAL SESSION OF POPULATION COMMISSION AND OTHER PRONOUNCEMENTS, THERE APPEARS STRONG FRESH EVIDENCE GOVTS REPRESENTING COUNTRIES WITH AT LEAST 1.5 BILLION OF WORLD'S PEOPLE (CHINA, SOVIET UNION, EE, BRAZIL, ITALY, FRANCE, SPAIN, ARGENTINA, NUMEROUS AFRICAN COUNTRIES) OPPOSE WORLD POPULATION PLAN OF ACTION IF IT IS SEEN TO BE TOO NARROW, TOO RIGID, TOO STRIDENT, "TOO AUTHORITARIAN" IN TONE, OR BELIEVED TO HAVE "MADE IN" OR, AS FRENCH DELEGATE SAID, "DICTATED CONFIDENTIAL

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BY" USA STAMP ON IT. (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTEL 961)

UNFICYP PHASE III REDUCTIONS --

WHEN AMB SCHAUFELE SPOKE TO USYG GUYER, AND MISOFF TO HIS DEPUTY, LIU, ABOUT STRONG US INTEREST IN ACHIEVING UNFICYP REDUCTIONS BEYOND PHASE II, GUYER WAS RECEPTIVE BUT LIU MUCH LESS SO. GUYER WAS GLAD US INTENDED APPROACH TURKISH GOVT AND SAID

HE WAS ASKING UNFICYP WORK OUT NEXT POSSIBLE STAGE OF REDUCTION. LIU WONDERED HOW TROOP CONTRIBUTORS AND UNFICYP COULD BE EXPECTED TO ACCEPT FURTHER REDUCTIONS WHEN THEY HAD JUST BARELY BEEN BROUGHT TO AGREE TO PHASE II. EARLIER, BRITISH AND CANADIANS AGREED IT WAS GOOD TO REMIND SECRETARIAT PHASE II WAS NOT END OF ROAD. (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTEL 980)

LAW OF SEA --

NICARAGUAN AMB ZELAYA, WHO WAS DEPARTING FOR NAIROBI CONSULTATIONS MARCH 23, SOUGHT US VIEWS ON LOS MATTERS, STRESSING HE HAD PERSONAL INSTRUCTIONS FROM PRES SOMOZA AND FONMIN TO CONTACT US OFFICIALS BEFORE DEPARTURE. ZELAYA INDICATED DESIRE TO CONTINUE CONTACTS WITH US IN NAIROBI AND AFTER RETURN TO NY. (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTEL 975)

UNRWA --

UNRWA CG RENNIE DESCRIBED TO WORKING GROUP MARCH 21 DIFFICULT ACCOUNTING PROBLEM BECAUSE OF CURRENCY FLUCTUATIONS; REPORTED 1973 DEFICIT WAS \$3.8 MILLION, WORKING CAPITAL STOOD AT SLIGHTLY MORE THAN \$2 MILLION, AND ESTIMATED 1974 DEFICIT \$12.3 MILLION; AND SAID HE HAS CONTINGENCY PLAN FOR REDUCED SERVICES IF ADDITIONAL FUNDS NOT FORTHCOMING. WG CHAIRMAN OLCAY (TURKEY) REPORTED HAVING CONTACTED ALL UN GEOGRAPHIC GROUPS PLUS "SUB-GROUPS," EEC AND ARABS, FOR FINANCIAL SUPPORT. DISCUSSION OF HOW TO PERSUADE "RICH ARABS" TO PROVIDE SUPPORT COMMENSURATE WITH THEIR MEANS RESULTED IN RENNIE'S AGREEMENT TO ASK SYG APPROACH ARABS VIA OPEC. (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTEL 974)

DEFINITION OF AGGRESSION --

SMALL NEGOTIATING GROUP OF CONTACT GROUP 2 CONTINUED CONCONFIDENTIAL

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SIDERATION OF ARTICLES 3(G) AND 5 MARCH 21. SECRETARIAT OFFICIAL OFFERED NEW TEXT FOR ART. 5 WHICH HE THOUGHT WOULD MEET OBJECTIVES OF BOTH SIDES, AND GROUP DECIDED COME BACK TO IT LATER. WHEN CONTACT GROUP 3 BEGAN CONSIDERING ART. 6, SEVERAL DELS PROPOSED REFERRING TO AGGRESSION AS "CRIME AGAINST INTERNTIONAL PEACE"; FRENCH OBJECTED; BRITISH AND AUSTRALIANS ARGUED LANGUAGE IN FRIENDLY RELATIONS DECLARATION IDENTIFYING "WARS OF AGGRESSION" AS CRIMES MORE APPROPRIATE; AND SOVIETS AND EGYPTIANS DENOUNCED UK/AUSTRALIAN POSITION AT LENGTH WITH GREAT APPARENT EMOTION. CHAIRMAN BRIEFLY SUMMARIZED IN PLENARY MARCH 21 PROGRESS OF WORKING GROUP AND VARIOUS CONTACT GROUPS. (LIMITED OFFICIAL USE --OURTEL 964)

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COMITE OF 24 --

AS COMITE BEGAN DEBATE MARCH 22 ON RHODESIA, ZANU "FONAFF SECRETARY" MUKONO DESCRIBED USG AS WORLD'S LARGEST BACKER OF RACISM; SHARPLY CRITICIZED US IMPORTATIONS OF CHROME AND WILLING-NESS TOLERATE RHODESIAN INFO "AND INTELLIGENCE"

OPERATIONS IN WASHINGTON AND AIR RHODESIA ACTIVITIES IN NY; AND URGED UN DIRECT USG TO ABIDE BY SANCTIONS RESES,

CLOSE RHODESIAN OFFICE IN WASHINGTON, AND "END CLANDESTINE AID." IN ADDITION, HE WAS CRITICAL OF FRENCH, FRG, JAPANESE AND ITALIAN TRADE WITH RHODESIA. SILUNDIKA (ZAPU) ALSO

CRITICIZED LARGE COMPANIES OF UK, US, FRG AND JAPAN FOR ASSISTING SMITH REGIME, AND DESCRIBED ANY AGREEMENT WITH MUZOREWA AS "SELL OUT." IN REPLY TO IVORY COAST REP'S QUESTION,

MUKONO SAID SMITH NEGOTIATIONS WITH ANC "DANGEROUS," "SELLING PEOPLE DOWN RIVER," AND ZANU WOULD NOT ACCEPT SMITH-MUZOREWA SETTLEMENT. (OURTEL 971)

SOUTHERN AFRICA FUNDS --

SECRETARIAT ISSUED REVISED REPORT WHICH SHOWS TOTAL AMOUNT CONTRIBUTED AND PLEDGED MARCH 21 FOR SOUTHERN AFRICA FUNDS AS \$1,808,347. UN TRUST FUND FOR SA TO RECEIVE \$491,010, UN EDUCATIONAL AND TRAINING PROGRAM FOR SA \$1,203,922, AND UN FUND FOR NAMIBIA \$113,415.

GUINEA (B) AND UN --

UN SPOKESMAN, IN REPLY TO QUESTION AT PRESS BRIEFING, SAID NO RESPONSE RECEIVED, NOR EXPECTED "UNTIL LATER ON," TO SYG'S LETTER INDICATING OBSERVER STATUS EXTENDED TO GUINEA (B), SINCE LETTER TAKES TWO OR THREE DAYS TO REACH CONAKRY BY POUCH. (OURTEL 973)

WORKING GROUP ON CURRENCY INSTABILITY --

CUBAN REP RESUMED LONG STATEMENT IN WG MARCH 22 JUSTIFYING ARGUMENT HOST COUNTRY "RESPONSIBLE" FOR INFLATION AND CURRENCY FLUCTUATION AND ATTEMPTING PROVE HOST COUNTRIES (BUT ONLY DEVELOPED COUNTRIES) REAPED GREAT BENEFIT FROM PRESENCE UN AGENCIES. STOTTLEMYER REJECTED CUBAN CONCEPT, AND SUGGESTED CONFIDENTIAL

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WG CONSIDER: ABSORPTION OF INCREASED COSTS IN BUDGET; FORWARD EXCHANGE MARKET OPERATIONS; SUPPLEMENTAL APPROACHES AS NECESSARY; USE OF SDR'S AT SOME FUTURE DATE. FRENCH, SUPPORTED BY US, PREFERRED STAY WITH REGULAR SCALE OF ASSESSMENTS TO MEET

SUPPLEMENTARY APPROACHES, WHILE BULGARIANS AND SOVIETS ARGUED IT "ABSURD" THAT ALL COUNTRIES SHOULD BEAR UN LOSSES FROM INFLATION AND CURRENCY FLUCTUATIONS. JAPANESE ASKED HOW IT WAS POSSIBLE TO "IDENTIFY" RESPONSIBILITY. IN SUMMARY, CHAIRMAN SCHMIDT (FRG) NOTED SHARP DIVISION IN VIEWS BETWEEN TOTAL RESPONSIBILITY OF HOST COUNTRY AND PARTIAL OR PROPORTIONAL RESPONSIBILITY BASED ON SOME UNDEFINED SCALE. WG WILL BEGIN DISCUSSION OF "PREVENTIVE METHODS" APRIL 1, AND WITH SOME DIFFICULTY IT AGREED TO RESUME SECOND SESSION APRIL 22-29. (OURTEL 967)

COMITE ON SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY FOR DEVELOPMENT --

WITHOUT VOTE OR DEBATE, COMITE IN P.M. MARCH 21 ADOPTED BELGIUM-EGYPT-PAKISTAN-TUNISIA DRAFT RES (L.41/REV.3) RECOMMENDING AD HOC INTERAGENCY TASK FORCE BE ESTABLISHED TO PREPARE INVENTORY OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ACTIONS AIMED AT SOLVING SPECIAL PROBLEMS OF ARID AREAS. SOVIETS EXPLAINED THEY STILL HAD DOUBTS ABOUT WORKING GROUP AND TIMING OF ITS CONVENING. IN A.M. MARCH 22, ALSO WITHOUT VOTE, AMENDED DRAFT RES (L.43) WAS ADOPTED WHICH WOULD HAVE COMITE SERVE AS FOCAL POINT FOR COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY IN RELATION TO DEVELOPMENT. IN CARRYING OUT TASK, DRAFT WOULD HAVE COMITE RELY FOR ASSISTANCE PRINCIPALLY ON EXPERT SERVICES PROVIDED BY EXISTING UN BODY OR BODIES SUCH AS UNESCO, ACAST OR INTER-GOVERNMENTAL BUREAU FOR INFO. JAPAN HAD RESERVATIONS, BELIEVING SERVICES OF OUTSIDE EXPERTS REQUIRED. VOTE ON REVISED NETHERLANDS DRAFT RES (L.42/ REV.1) ON WORLD PLAN OF ACTION, POSTPONED MARCH 21 AT REQUEST USSR, WAS AGAIN DEFERRED UNTIL MARCH 25.

SIT-IN AT FRENCH MISSION TO UN --

SIX JDL MEMBERS, PROTESTING ATTITUDE OF FRANCE TOWARD ISRAEL IN PRESENT ME CRISIS, FORCIBLY ENTERED FRENCH UN MISSION MARCH 20 AND REFUSED TO LEAVE. AT REQUEST OF FRENCH, ALL WERE ARRESTED AND ADDITIONAL CHARGE OF ASSAULT PLACED AGAINST ONE WHO ENGAGED IN SHOVING MATCH WITH FRENCH SECURITY GUARD. (OURTEL 979)

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